

### **Hansch constant**

A measure of the capability of a solute for *hydrophobic (lipophilic)* interaction based on the partition coefficient  $P$  for distribution of the solute between octan-1-ol and water. The most general way of applying  $P$  in *correlation analysis*, QSAR, etc. is as  $\log P$ , but the behaviour of substituted benzene derivatives may be quantified by a substituent constant scale,  $\pi$ , which is defined in a way analogous to the Hammett  $\sigma$  scale. There are various  $\pi$  scales, depending on the substrate series used as reference.

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