

### **Koppel–Palm solvent parameters**

Parameters to measure separately the ability of a solvent to enter into non-specific solvent–solute interactions (permittivity  $\epsilon$  and refractive index  $n_D$ ) and specific solvent–solute interaction (solvent basicity or nucleophilicity  $B$  and solvent acidity or electrophilicity  $E$ ) as contributing to overall solvent polarity.

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